MARKETBEAT ROMANIA Investment H2 2023





Single – digit inflation and slow, but steady economic growth

The inflation rate in Romania continued to decrease and reached single digits in Q3 and Q4 2023 (9.1% and 7.1% respectively), a trend expected to continue in 2024 when levels below 5% are forecasted by year end. The monetary policy rate has remained at 7% for more than a year already, with the National Bank of Romania indicating possible downward movements in H1 2024. The Q3 and Q4 economic growth has been relatively robust (2.8% and 1.7%), especially when compared with most European Union countries, which reported lower or even negative numbers, in very difficult macroeconomic and geopolitical conditions. Moreover, a strong GDP growth ranging between 3 and 3.5% has also been predicted for 2024, an impressive forecast for a year when 4 rounds of elections are due to take place in the country.

Record low transactional volume in 2023

A real estate investment volume of only €488 million was recorded in Romania in 2023, corresponding to a decrease of 62% compared with 2022. The increasing financing costs and the investors' reluctancy towards the office sector, which had been the preferred asset class during the previous 5 years, have significantly impacted the investment activity. Retail (59% volume share) was the most active segment in 2023, followed by Office (19%), Industrial (17%) and Hospitality (5%). The largest transaction concluded in 2023 was Mitiska REIM's disposal of its retail park portfolio in Romania (133,600 sq. m GLA) to the M Core British investment group for €219 million, a landmark transaction which was a record for the retail sector in the past 10 years. Other relevant deals were related to FM Logistic's sale and leaseback of its Romanian portfolio (98,000 sg. m GLA) to CTP for around €60 million or the disposal of One Herastrau Office for €21 million.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS H₂ 2023

Avg. price per property

7.00% Monetary policy rate

€9mn

12-Mo. YoY Chg **Forecast**





1.7% GDP growth in Q4 2023





€959





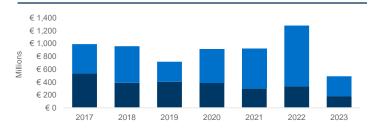
Net average salary November 2023

Source: Moody's Analytics

Yield decompression throughout 2023

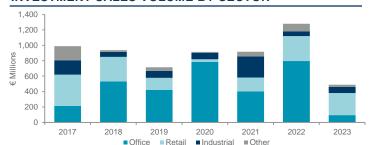
The prime yields have seen upward movements across all segments, in line with the trends registered in Europe, as the office and retail ones each recorded 50 bp annual spikes, with a lower 25 bp rise for industrial & logistics assets. Even though the high interest rates continue to put a significant pressure on exit yields, Romania remains an attractive market, as the spread between the local references and the other CEE countries, such as the Czech Republic, Poland or Hungary is relatively high on all market segments (generally in the 100 – 200 basis points' range).

INVESTMENT SALES VOLUME



■ H1 ■ H2

INVESTMENT SALES VOLUME BY SECTOR



MARKETBEAT

ROMANIA

Investment H2 2023

INVESTMENT ACTIVITY

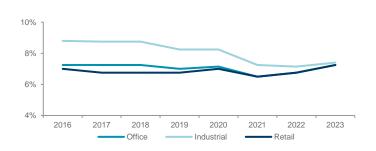
| PROPERTY TYPE | PROPERTIES SOLD | SALES VOLUME (MIL. €) | AVERAGE PRICE / PROPERTY (MIL. €) |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Retail | 31 | 286.3 | 9.2 |
| Office | 11 | 94 | 8.5 |
| Industrial | 7 | 81.2 | 11.6 |
| Hospitality | 4 | 26.9 | 6.7 |
| TOTAL | 53 | 488.4 | 9.2 |

MAJOR TRANSACTIONS 2023

| PROPERTY NAME | ТҮРЕ | BUYER | VENDOR | SIZE (SQ. M) | PRICE (MIL. €) | CITY |
|--|------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|---|
| Mitiska REIM portfolio (25 retail parks) | Retail | M Core | Mitiska REIM | 133,600 | 219 | Multicity |
| FM Logistic Portfolio | Industrial | СТР | FM Logistic | 98,000 | 60 | Bucharest, Timisoara, Petresti (Dambovita) |
| One Herastrau Office | Office | Vincit Union | One United Properties | 8,000 | 21 | Bucharest |
| Olympia Tower | Office | Yellow Tree | Bluehouse Capital | 9,600 | 15 | Bucharest |
| 50% of Familiy Market Bucium and Family Market Miroslava | Retail | W&E Assets | Iulius Group | 6,000* | 15 | lasi |

^{*}The area pertains to the % transacted

PRIME YIELD TREND



PRIME YIELDS IN CEE AT THE END OF H2 2023 (%)

| CITY | OFFICE | RETAIL (SC) | INDUSTRIAL |
|------------|--------|-------------|------------|
| BUCHAREST | 7.25 | 7.25 | 7.40 |
| WARSAW | 5.75 | 6.45 | 6.25 |
| PRAGUE | 5.50 | 6.00 | 5.25 |
| BRATISLAVA | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.25 |
| BUDAPEST | 6.00 | 7.00 | 6.75 |

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