

MARKETBEAT CEE-6 HOSPITALITY H2 2024



CEE-6: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia

MARKET FUNDAMENTALS

FY 2024 YoY YoY Change Outlook

€399M

6.5-8.5%Prime Yields (HMA)



Investment Volume







FY 2024

32/3,519Hotels / Rooms Transacted

€115,698

Average Price per Room

36%

Of volume was invested in Upper Midscale hotels

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

FY 2024

YoY YoY Change Outlook

1.8%

YoY Real GDP Growth





INVESTMENT ACTIVITY

The CEE hotel investment market demonstrated significant resilience and growth in 2024, with investment volumes increasing by 16% year-on-year. This growth was primarily driven by increased activity in the Czech Republic, which emerged as the leading market in terms of hotel investment volumes, followed by Poland and Hungary. Most transactions in the region were single-asset deals. The positive momentum is expected to continue into 2025, with several major deals already completed and others in various stages of disposition process.

PRIME YIELDS

Throughout 2024, prime yields in the CEE hotel investment market remained relatively constant, with slight compression observed for prime assets in top-tier locations. Factors such as stabilizing inflation, the easing of bank financing costs, and increased capital inflows suggest the potential for further compression of yields as we transition into 2025.

SUPPLY & DEMAND

There were 12 hotels and serviced apartments with ca. 1,300 rooms opening in the CEE-6 capitals during 2024, including branded properties such as W Evropa Hotel and Cloud One in Prague and Kimpton. There was a strong focus on the Upper Upscale and Upscale segments. Room supply increased by 1.4%, primarily driven by openings in Budapest (+2.5%), Warsaw (+1.6%), and Prague (+1.5%). In 2025, the supply in the region's capitals is projected to grow by 1.9%. Warsaw is expected to see the highest increase at approximately 4.3%, followed by Sofia at around 1.9%, and Bucharest at about 1.7%.

PERFORMANCE

The region experienced an 8.9% increase in RevPAR compared to 2023, primarily driven by a 4.7% rise in ADR. Occupancy also improved by 2.5 pp., reaching 65.2%, though it remains 4.7 pp. below 2019 levels. The RevPAR index in all CEE capitals has surpassed 2019 levels, with Warsaw (132.6%), Sofia (123.2%) and Prague (122.5%) leading the way. Warsaw is the only city to have surpassed 2019 occupancy levels, reaching 103%. Markets such as Romania and Bulgaria are expected to grow in the coming years, primarily supported by their inclusion in the Schengen area.

RECENT TRANSACTION TRENDS

(EUR, MILLIONS)

| | Last 6 Months (H2 2024) | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|------|--|
| | Hotels | Rooms | Volume | % Char | nge* | |
| CEE-6 | 18 | 2,216 | 244 | 33% | | |
| Capital cities | 7 | 786 | 85 | -26% | | |
| Czech Republic | 5 | 564 | 102 | 40% | | |
| Poland | 6 | 944 | 102 | 33% | | |
| Romania | 2 | 237 | 15 | 64% | | |
| Hungary | 4 | 470 | 25 | 194% | | |

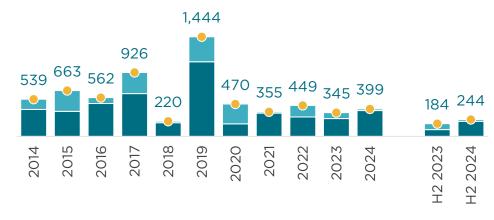
| | Current Year (2024) | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-------|--------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Hotels | Rooms | Volume | % Change* | | | |
| CEE-6 | 32 | 3,519 | 399 | 16% | | | |
| Capital cities | 12 | 1,378 | 150 | -41% | | | |
| Czech Republic | 8 | 872 | 153 | 27% | | | |
| Poland | 8 | 1,209 | 129 | 63% | | | |
| Romania | 7 | 582 | 52 | 93% | | | |
| Hungary | 5 | 774 | 56 | -43% | | | |

^{*}Refers to the % change in transaction volume from the previous period

ANNUAL TRANSACTION VOLUMES

(EUR. BILLIONS)

■ Individual Property Volume
■ Portfolio Volume
● Total Volume



Sources: Cushman & Wakefield / Oxford Economics / RCA / STR *Capital cities

Better never settles

TRANSACTION PRICE PER HOTEL & ROOM (2024)

Price per Hotel (€M) Price per Room (€K) 15.1 - Upper Quartile 11.7 196 156 9.0 8.0 - Median 100 5.8 71 4.2 59 Lower Quartile 39 2024 2023 2024 2023

BREAKDOWN BY NO. OF ROOMS & DEAL SIZE (2024)



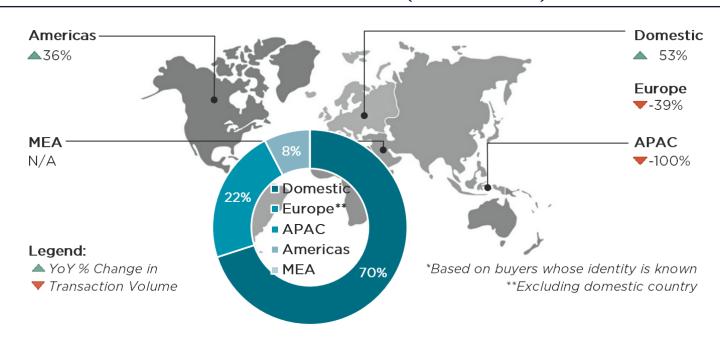
TRANSACTION VOLUME BY OPERATING STRUCTURE (2024)

% SHARE OF DEALS (BY INVESTMENT VOLUME)

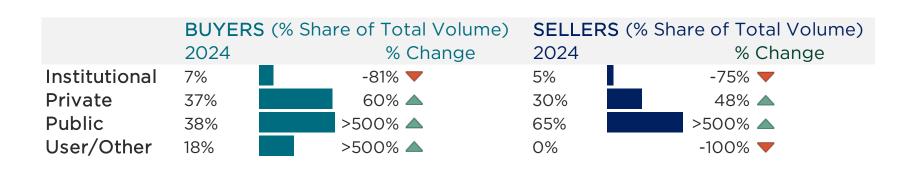
3



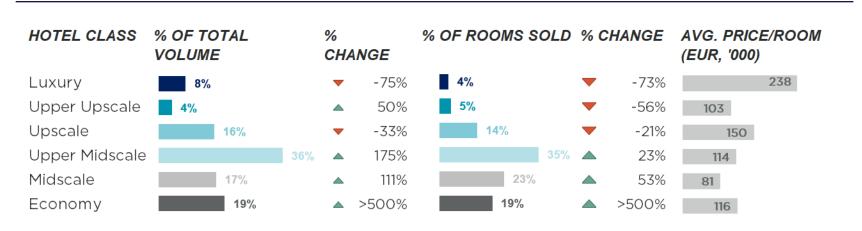
TRANSACTION VOLUME BY SOURCE OF CAPITAL (2024 VS 2023)



TRANSACTED VOLUME BY TYPE OF INVESTOR (2024 VS 2023)



TRANSACTION VOLUME PER HOTEL CLASS (2024 VS 2023)



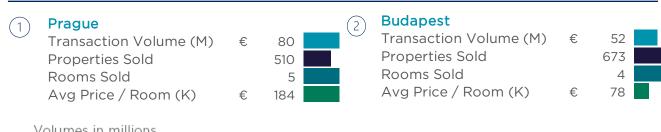
© 2025 Cushman & Wakefield

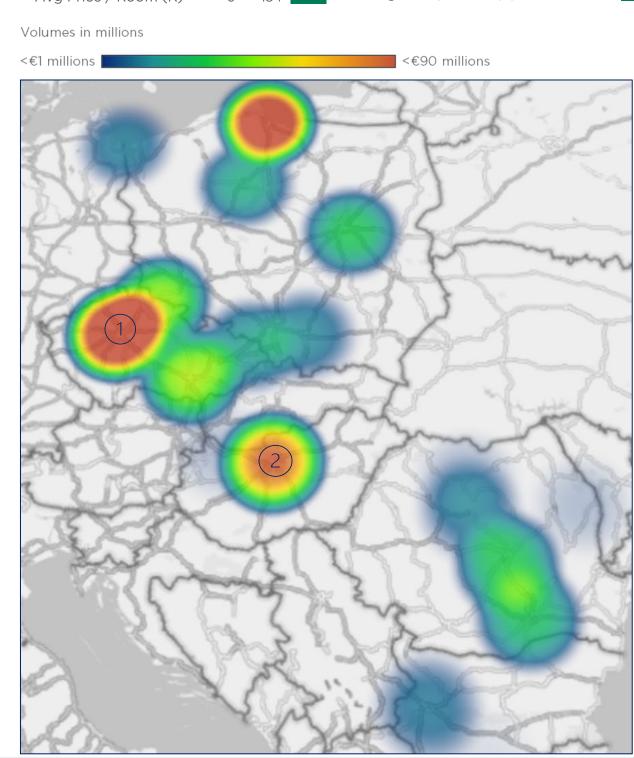
SELECTED MAJOR HOTEL TRANSACTIONS (2024)

| <u>U-U</u> | | | City | | Buyer | | Seller |
|------------|--|----------------------|------|---|----------|--------------------------------|--------|
| Year | Property | Market | Keys | Buyer | Origin | Seller | Origin |
| 2024 | Wellness Hotel Step | Prague, CZE | 171 | CZECH INN HOTELS | CZE | IC Hotels | CZE |
| 2024 | Sofitel Grand | Sopot, POL | 126 | Sinfam Investments | POL | Accor Invest | FRA |
| 2024 | Barcelo Palace | Brno, CZE | 119 | CZECH INN HOTELS; Mornington Capital Ltd | CZE; GBR | Barcelo Hotels and Resorts | ESP |
| 2024 | Circular Hotel | Budapest, HUN | 289 | Market Asset Management | HUN | Danubius Hotels Group | HUN |
| 2024 | Harmony Club Hotel | Spindleruv Mlyn, CZE | 114 | PPF Real Estate | CZE | Chemapol | POL |
| 2024 | Cloud One | Gdańsk, POL | 327 | Invesco | USA | Immobel | BEL |
| 2024 | Holiday Inn Warsaw | Jozefow, POL | 148 | TMS Inwestycje | POL | Aquila Hotels | POL |
| 2024 | Mercure Gdansk Posejdon | Gdansk, POL | 151 | CONFIDENTIAL | N/A | Orbis | POL |
| 2024 | Holiday Inn Bydgoszcz | Bydgoszcz, POL | 134 | Qubus Hotel | POL | BUDIZOL spolka Akcyjna | POL |
| 2024 | Hotel Perla | Prague, CZE | 64 | Property Development Solutions Prague | CZE | Penta Investments | CZE |
| 2024 | Hotel Ambasador | Bucharest, ROU | 95 | Julius Meinl Group | AUT | Ambasador | ROU |
| 2024 | EA Hotel Julis | Prague, CZE | 72 | Winterfell Seven | CZE | CPI Property Group (S Immo) | CZE |
| 2024 | Kampus Palace | Ostrava, CZE | 111 | Purposia Group | CZE | Raiffeisen - Leasing | CZE |
| 2024 | Orizont Hotel | Predeal, ROU | 136 | Alexandrion Group | ROU | Transilvania Investments | ROU |
| 2024 | Azuga Ski & Bike Resort | Azuga, ROU | 27 | Electric Planners | ROU | Lion Capital | ROU |
| 2024 | Ibis Budget Krakow | Krakow, POL | 120 | Eiffage construction | FRA | Orbis | POL |
| 2024 | Hampton by Hilton Swinoujscie | Swinoujscie, POL | 104 | Satoria Group | NLD | PBG Erigo | POL |
| 2024 | Chalet Elitsa Wellness & Spa | Sofia, BLG | 37 | RHS | BLG | VITOSHA CLUB | BLG |
| 2024 | Concordia Hotel Tirgu Mures | Targu Mures, ROU | 34 | Manevi pro Transilvania | ROU | CanImpEx Marketing | CAN |
| 2024 | Soho Boutique Hotel (part of a 7 hotel portfolio in Europe) | Budapest, HUN | 74 | Salomón 1965 | ESP | CONFIDENTIAL | N/A |

Source: Cushman & Wakefield

HOTEL TRANSACTIONS HEAT MAP (2024)





Note: Selection of largest transactions in 2024, ordered by deal size

METHODOLOGY

Cushman & Wakefield's quarterly estimates are derived from a variety of data sources, including its own proprietary database, and historical data from third party data sources. The figures provided for the current quarter are preliminary, and all information contained in the report is subject to correction of errors and revisions based on additional data received.

A contingency of 5% is assumed for total transaction volumes, rooms and properties sold in the last 12 months, as some deals are revealed with notable delay.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Prime Yields (HMA): The prevailing initial yields (current income divided by sales price) for quality stabilized assets in prime locations, managed under Hotel Management Agreement by professional operator (the HMA is not terminable on sale or in near-term after the sale). The yields are based on actual transactions where available as well as the sentiment indicated by investors.

Average Price per Room: Transaction KPI calculated by dividing the total transaction volume by the number of rooms transacted. In case of majority deals, the number of rooms is adjusted to reflect the proportion of the volume sold. Minority deals are excluded from the calculation. Median, Upper-quartile (75%) and Lower-quartile (25%) are based on the price-per-room data over the period (not weighted by total deal size). The average price per room by hotel class is influenced by the location of hotels transacted within that class. As a result, there may be instances where a lower hotel class shows a higher average price per room if those hotels were sold in more premium locations during the period.

Operating Performance Indicators

Occupancy: Percentage of available rooms sold during the period (Rooms Sold / Rooms Available).

ADR: Average Daily Rate paid for rooms sold (Rooms Revenue / Rooms Sold).

RevPAR: Revenue Per Available Room during the period (Rooms Revenue / Rooms Available).

GOPPAR: Gross Operating Profit Per Available Room (Hotel gross operating profit / Rooms Available).

Operating/Deal Structures

5

Franchise Agreement Structure: A hotel operating model where the owner directly operates the property but uses a specific brand, paying fees for the brand name, standards, and marketing support, while keeping full control of day-to-day operations.

Management Contract Structure: A hotel operating model where the property is managed by a third-party hotel operator on behalf of the owner. If a hotel is managed by non-branded operator and uses brand name via franchise agreement, it is recorded as "Management Contract" structure.

Leased Contract Structure: A hotel operating model where the property is leased to a third party with fixed, variable, or hybrid (fixe and variable) rent.

Vacant Possession: A hotel that is free from any contractual encumbrances, allowing the new owner immediate and unrestricted control upon transfer. Even if a hotel has franchise agreement or management contract or lease contact in place, but it expires on sale or it is terminable on sale, the deal is considered as "Vacant Possession" sale.

A CUSHMAN & WAKEFIELD RESEARCH PUBLICATION

Cushman & Wakefield (NYSE: CWK) is a leading global commercial real estate services firm for property owners and occupiers with approximately 52,000 employees in nearly 400 offices and 60 countries. In 2024, the firm reported revenue of \$9.4 billion across its core service lines of Services, Leasing, Capital markets, and Valuation and other. Built around the belief that Better never settles, the firm receives numerous industry and business accolades for its award-winning culture. For additional information, visit www.cushmanwakefield.com.

©2025 Cushman & Wakefield. All rights reserved. The information contained within this report is gathered from multiple sources believed to be reliable, including reports commissioned by Cushman & Wakefield ("CWK"). This report is for informational purposes only and may contain errors or omissions; the report is presented without any warranty or representations as to its accuracy.

Nothing in this report should be construed as an indicator of the future performance of CWK's securities. You should not purchase or sell securities—of CWK or any other company—based on the views herein. CWK disclaims all liability for securities purchased or sold based on information herein, and by viewing this report, you waive all claims against CWK as well as against CWK's affiliates, officers, directors, employees, agents, advisers and representatives arising out of the accuracy, completeness, adequacy or your use of the information herein.

AUTHORS

NICOLAS HORKY

Partner, Head of Hotel Transactions, CEE & SEE M: +420 720 842 703 nicolas.horkv@cushwake.com

LORENZO FONTANA

Analyst Hospitality Capital Markets, CEE & SEE M: +420 720 850 271 lorenzo.fontana@cushwake.com

LISE KELLER

Consultant Strategic Advisory & Hospitality Research, EMEA
M: +44 7799 159 306
lise.keller@cushwake.com

REGIONAL MARKET RESEARCH LEAD

MARIE BALÁČOVÁ

Head of Business Development Services, CEE & Nordics +420 605 440 693 marie.balacova@cushwake.com

© 2025 Cushman & Wakefield

KEY CONTACTS

CEE & SEE

ALINA CAZACHEVICI

Head of Valuation & Advisory, Hospitality & Alternatives, CEE & SEE

M: +420 606 097 791

alina.cazachevici@cushwake.com

BARBORA DOBNEROVA

Senior Consultant Hotel Valuation, CEE & SEE

M: +420 724 719 660

barbora.dobnerova@cushwake.com

HANNA TOTH

Analyst Hotel Valuation, CEE & SEE

M: +420 724 158 897

hanna.toth@cushwake.com

SERGIU BADIU

Analyst Hotel Valuation, CEE & SEE

M: +40 752 168 797

sergiu.badiu@cushwake.com

NICOLAS HORKY

Head of Hotel Transactions, CEE & SEE

M: +420 720 842 703

nicolas.horky@cushwake.com

TANGUY DE LAMARTINIE

Consultant Hotel Transactions, CEE & SEE

M: +420 775 846 400

tanguy.delamartinie@cushwake.com

LORENZO FONTANA

Analyst Hotel Transactions, CEE & SEE

M: +420 720 850 271

lorenzo.fontana@cushwake.com

TOMAS CEJNAR

Head of Operator Selection, CEE & SEE

M: +420 234 603 780

tomas.cejnar@cushwake.com

ZOLTAN SZABO

Consultant Hotel Operator Selection, CEE & SEE

M: +420 720 842 964

zoltan.szabo@cushwake.com

EMEA

JON HUBBARD

Head of Hospitality, EMEA

M: +44 7921 492 681

jonathan.hubbard@cushwake.com

FRED LE FICHOUX

Head of Hotel Transactions, EMEA

M: +420 724 319 802

frederic.lefichoux@cushwake.com

BORIVOJ VOKRINEK

Strategic Advisory & Head of Hospitality Research EMEA

M: +42 0727 906 030

borivoj.vokrinek@cushwake.com

RECENT PUBLICATIONS









FOLLOW US / SUBSCRIBE



C&W Hospitality Research Subscription



Cushman & Wakefield Hospitality LinkedIn



Cushman & Wakefield Hospitality Website



Cushman & Wakefield website